Airtel

To:

SAC, Birmingham

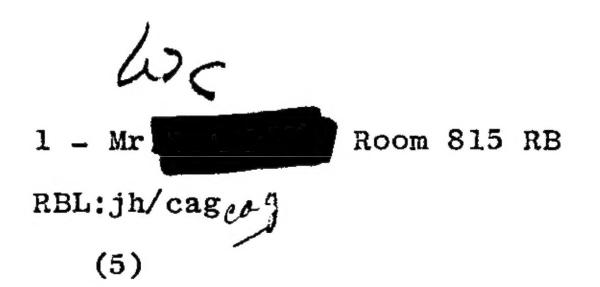
From:

Director, FBI (157-1025)

JUNE

BAPBOMB

Advise symbol numbers and status of technical coverage presently in use by your office in connection with this case. Reply should be furnished on Form FD-143, justification for continuation of technical or microphone surveillances.



### NOTE:

The Birmingham Office has utilized various technical surveillances in connection with the bombing of the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church. Semiannual evaluation is being made and the technical installation and information is needed as to whether coverage should be continued.

		REC- 24	127-		934
Tolson	1.77.1.12.5	A ROT		**************************************	
Belmont	APR [ / 1964		11 APR 21	1964	MI/
Callahan Conrad DeLoach	COMM-Fai				
Evans Gale Rosen	, /			18.7	
Sullivan Tavel Trotter				Ç.	
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Date of Mail 4 - 21 - 61.

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Baphomli

Removed By FFADD 97 1964

File Number 157 - 1025 - 940

(of

Permanent Serial Charge Out

CODE

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SAC BIRMINGHAM

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

BAPBOMB. JUNE.

REBUAIRTEL APRIL SEVENTEEN, SIXTYFOUR. SUTEL IF ANY MISURS OR TESURS PRESENTLY IN OPERATION RE THIS MATTER.

RBL; nkr

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EX-103

REC-6

APPROVED BY

TYPED BY

TI AFR 22 1964

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Cailahan
Conrad
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2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
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	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
7	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

ERS. RECYTIAND

7-1025942

Dear

Mr. Hoover received your letter of April 17th and asked me to advise you that the FBI is continuing its intensive investigation of the September 15th bombing of the church Birmingham in which four children were killed. The complete resources of this Bureau are being utilized to solve this case.

He asked me to point out that the FBI endeavors to resolve each of its investigations as promptly as possible but that every situation differs and the results in one case cannot be compared with the results in another.

MAJED TO APR 2 1 1964 COMM-FBI

3

14% .

Sincerely yours,

Helen W. Gandy Secretary

Sayannah - Enclosure Tolson Belmont Mohr Cosper Callahan Contad DeLoach Evans Gale JH:kcf Sullivan Tavel Trotter . Tele. Room TELETYPE UNIT

April 17, 1964

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director Honorable J. Eugain Property of Investigation Washington 25, D.C. 16th St. Burningham.

Dear Mr. Hoover: Church, Burningham.

Mr. Trotter .... Tele. Room .....

Miss Holmes ...

Miss Gandy\_\_\_

The Associated Press on the occasion of the one-day visit to Indiana by Governor George C. Wallace Governor of Alabama on April 15, reports that Governor Matthew E. Welsh said of Governor Wallace:

> "This is the man whose beliefs were responsible for the deaths of innocent children in the bombing of a Sunday School class."

The statement refers, ofcourse, to the bombing of the Negro Church in Birmingham last summer resulting in the death of two or three Negro children. This statement is only the latest, regular, seemingly unending use of this unsolved, heinous crime to slur, indict and condemn people of the entire south, not Alabama alone, collectively or individually as the occasion may dictate.

The news media at the time of this particular bombing, as well as most of the many others that have occurred in Birmingham in recent years, reported that the FBI was investigating but so far as the public is informed neither this particular bombing nor any of the others have been solved.

This situation is conspiciously mystifying when one notes that similar crimes in other areas of the nation have been and are being solved by the FBI with expediency and apparent ease. The latest example of this is the Florida East Coast Railroad bombings and the bombing of a Negro home in Jacksonville, Fla.

No criticism, direct or implied, is here intended of the The institution you head is the finest in Washington -FBI. barring none. I realize that you cannot in any way control the use others make of the incidents here described. But if there is any information you may properly give me as to why the FBI has been unable to solve any of these Birmingham bombings it will certainly be appreciated.

Sincerely yours

Date of Mail 4-24-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL BAP Bomb

Removed By 65 APR 50 1964

File Number 157-1025-943

JUNE

SAC, Birmingham

April 24, 1934

Director, FBI

### RACIAL BOMBING MATTERS BIRHINGHAM DIVISION

Based on the recent on-the-spot analysis of racial bombing matters in your office, you are authorized to conduct surveys for the purpose of determining the feasibility of microphone coverage on the following places:

manner and appropriate recommendations made to the Bureau.

Eventual consideration should be given to the secondary wrgets discussed with you, depending on the productivity of the installation on the primary targets. In connection with these surveys consideration should be given to discreetly determining the vacation plans of the afore-mentioned individuals inasmuch as the vacation season is approaching.

Upon the development of additional data you should continue to bear in mind the eventual possibility of bringing some of the "action" group before an investigating grand jury, particularly the fringe group who may have information concerning these bombings. This may be the medium needed to have them cooperate with the Government. You should also consider the possibilities and potentialities of catching some of the Klan "action" squad in the act of committing violence. Before taking any action on either of these two courses you should, of course, communicate with the Bureau and obtain its evaluation and authority.

APR 241964

You are instructed to immediately activate the other gradienting comments you had under investigation. The two bombings which occurred on Center street within minutes of each other may be worked out of one case as they apparently were perpetrated by the same individuals at the same time.

Thile the Bureau has the greatest possible interest in solving the bombing of the loth Street Baptist Church in view of the four deaths involved, Tolsmevertheless it is expected that the other bombings will also receive vigorous Belmont Investigative attention. Some of the suspects in these bombings, while possibly Consect Darticipating in the bombing of the Baptist Church, might nevertheless possess Conscious the valuable information as to the church bombing as they are part of the same Evans JHG:wmj (10) 1 - Mr. Rosen, Mr. Mohr, Mr. DeLoach, Mr. Calbian, Gate JHG:wmj (10) 1 - Mr. Rosen, Mr. Mohr, Mr. DeLoach, Mr. Calbian, Gate Mr. Conrad (all sent separately) NOTE: Based on memo Gale to Mr. Tolson Sullivan 4/23/64 "Bombing of the 16th Street Baptist Church, Birmingham, Ala., Tolter Jele Room 9/15/63 JHG:wmj (10) 1

Letter to Birmingham

Re: Racial Bombing Matters Birmingham Division

Klan "action" group. The solution of one of these other bombings might be just the lever we need to solve the church bombing. You are also instructed to reinstitute the practice of submitting a daily teletype on the Baptist Church bombing and a weekly airtel summary on each of the other bombings.

You are being authorized to utilize a Relief Supervisor fifty percent of his time on your desk in order that you may devote at least fifty percent of your supervisory time to these major cases. This should give sufficient time to enable you to provide the necessary imaginative, vigorous and ingenious approach which is imperative if we are to solve these cases. The Bureau desires that you assign eight Agents of your office to the bombing cases and they are not to be used on other assignments except on emergencies and then only with Bureau approval. If you need additional manpower upon the successful installation of the aforementioned microphones, you should further communicate with the Bureau.

In order to facilitate and intensify your coverage at odd hours and on weekends, you are authorized to have Agents work odd-hour shifts and adjusted work weeks as needed. You should be sure Agents work at least five days between Sunday and Saturday of each week.

In order to facilitate surveillances on Klansmen, which must be discreet, you are authorized to rent automobiles from appropriate rental agencies. You are being furnished four portable two-way radios for communications purposes in these rented cars.

The Sureau realizes that you have recently developed some very good information from and you should continue to fully exploit this source. However, it is not felt that you have sufficient live informant coverage on the "action" group at the Eastview and Bessemer Klaverns. Maximum efforts must be made to increase this coverage, and you should immediately take the necessary steps to work other individuals into a position where they can furnish information on the activities of this group. You should continue to intensively investigate

Letter to Birmingham
Re: Racial Bombing Matters
Birmingham Division

I cannot emphasize too strongly the importance of these bombing cases in your office. The reputation of the FBI depends upon your ability to solve same. I expect you to utilize every possible technique and spare no effort in order to bring these cases to a proper conclusion.

Date of Mail \_\_\_\_\_ 4-22-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Bapbomb

173

Removed By 1964

File Number 157-1025-944

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Evans	
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Rosen	
Sullivan	
Tavel	
Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Gandy	
~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	_

URGENT 4-22-64
TO DIRECTOR
FROM BIRMINGHAM 221700

JUNE BAPBOMB.

REBUTEL, MARCH 21 INSTANT.

THERE ARE NO MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCES OR TECHNICAL SURVEILLANCES IN OPERATION RE CAPTIONED MATTER AT PRESENT TIME.

RECEIVED: 12:55 PM TRM

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REC 10

7.9

11 APR 28 1964

The historic container in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably acaphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.



2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
	Deleted under exemption(s) (1)(1)(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
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	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
D	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:



Date of Mail 4 - 21-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Bapbonde

65 MAY 7 1964

Removed By

File Number 157-1025-946

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

### Memorandum

то

Mr. Rosen Re

DATE:

April 21, 1964

Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

Tolson \_\_\_\_

Belmont \_\_\_\_

Cosper \_\_\_\_

FROM

C. L. McGowani

JUNE

5010-106

/ SUBJECT:

**BAPBOMB** 

By teletype 4-21-64, Birmingham was requested to advise whether or not they had any tesurs or misurs presently in operation concerning captioned case.

At 11:20 p.m., SAC Faisst telephoned the Bureau and advised that no such installations are presently in effect. SAC Faisst advised he would confirm this telephone call by radiogram 4-22-64.

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11 APR 30 1964

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	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157-1035-947$

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Was as a series

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION APR 28 13.

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI BIRMGHAM

839 PM CST URGENT 4-28-64 GDM

to DIRECTOR (157-1025)

FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P

BAPBOMB DAILY SUMMARY.

NEIGHBORHOOD SURVEYS MADE IN VICINITY OF BESSEMER KLAVERN

MEETING HALL,

BESSEMER KLAVERN. ALSO, NEIGHBORHOOD SURVEY MADE OF

EASTVIEW KLAVERN HALL.

Me govin

Mr. Evay
Mr. Gal
Mr. Roal
Mr. Sull
Mr. Taval
Mr. Tree
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

Mr. Bolton

Mr. Mohr

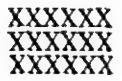
15-7-100,5-94J

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5 9 MAY 4 14HAF

cc: Larm

**25** APR 29 1964



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For your information:
The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157-635-94892$

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APR 29,196 M. MrWit.  $M_{I}$ . FBI BIRMGHAM Miss Gandy... 7-01 PM CST URGENT 4-29-64 HEP TO/DIRECTOR (157-1025) FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P DAILY SUMMARY. SPOT CHECKS AT ROBERT E. CHAMBLISS AND RESIDENCES DEVELOPED NO PERTINENT INFORMATION. bor. END PAGE ONE 56 MAY 5 1964

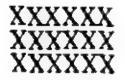
SURVEY IN VICINITY EASTVIEW KLAVERN HALL CONDUCTED.

FBI WASH DC

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2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
7	Deleted under exemption(s) (b) (7) (b) with no segregable material available for release to you.
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· <u>-</u>	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157-100 S-750$

Date of Mail 5-1-64.

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Baplombi

Removed By 65 MAY 7 1964

File Number 157-1025-951

### FBI

		Date: 5/1/64	
Tran	nsmit the following	in(Type in plain text or code)	
Via	AIRTEL	AIRMAIL (Priority or Method of Mailing)	 
	то:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-1025)	
	FROM:	SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-352-SF-2)(P)	INE
	SUBJECT:	BAPBOMB	
		ReBuairtel 4/30/64.	
		Misur became inoperative 12/23/63.	
Į.	checks had instance during the that there lookouts attempt end have on se	In answer to Bureau's questions relative to the of this dwelling, it is noted that numerous stave been made, both in daylight and night hours, has been noted wherein the dwelling was not occupant hours. These spot checks have also develope are individuals in the neighborhood who are a for occupants. It has not been deemed advisable entry during daylight hours for this reason.  Relative to the misur becoming inoperative, Agreeveral occasions attempted to gain entrance to on pretext of interview but have not been admit ants.	No cupied veloped apparently le to gents the
	(3) - Burea 2 - Birmi	u (AM - RM) ingham	
	(5)	REC- 31	
		EX-10:5	- LE STATE OF THE
:			1-
Á	Approved:	Special Agent in Charge	

Spot coverage of this misur is being made to become aware if it is reactivated by the occupant; also, attention has been and is continuing to be given to the problem of entering the residence to either reactivate or remove the misur.



2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
4	Deleted under exemption(s) (b)(7)(c) (b) with no segregable material available for release to you.
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	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157-1005-952$



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Date of Mail 4-24-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL BapBomb

Removed By 65 MAY 13 1964

File Number 157 - 1025 - 954

Permanent Serial Charge Out



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	For your information:
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $157 - 1035 - 954$

Airtel

To:

SAC, Birmingham

JUNE

From:

Director, FBI

BAPBOMB

Reurlet 4/24/34, (FD-143).

Advise when misur became inoperative.

Also furnish additional explanations of remarks under item 17 which appear to be contradictory. In the first sentence you mention that this misur is inoperative due to almost constant occupancy of dwelling and yet in the last sentence you mention that entry will be made to either remove or reactivate the misur if it does not become operative again. One additional statement is made under item 17 which is not clear to the Bureau; the fact that

BE

Furnish the Eureau your comments concerning the above items.

1 - Mr. Donahue (815 RB)

RBL: nkr

NOTE:

APR 201964
COMM-FRI

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Tolson \_\_\_\_\_\_ and we are attempting to clarify it and whether or not entry can \_\_\_\_\_ be made to activate the misur.

Conrad

DeLoach

Evans

Gale

Rosen

Sullivan

Trotter .

Gandy

13 1364

MAY 8 PEA

AIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

10-9-81 - 15P-1GSK/Cal 10 = A# 96,672

initia - 10 /00 /01/01/01

## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

	Office of Origin	Date	Investigative Period
Office	BIRMINGHAM	4/27/64	2/6/64 - 4/20/64
MINGHAM	DIMILITOR	Report made by	Typed Dy
CASE		SA	HSS
NOWN SUBJECT	S;	CHARACTER OF CAS	SE
RING OF SIXT	EENTH STREET	1,	G MATTERS
TIST CHURCH,	BIRMINGHAM, BER 15, 1963	BOMBIN	G MATTERS
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		Bir	mingham, dated 3/6/64.
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ADS:			23 '
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tting out the	ose leads for other	offices by the	he indicated communi- fice as they are developed.
tion and han	dling leads in the	Birmingham Of:	fice as they are developed.
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BH 157-352

#### ADMINISTRATIVE:

The material included in this report does not reflect all investigation conducted, as negative results are not reported. The extensive period of investigation reflected in this report is due to the method of reporting, as some of these interviews were conducted primarily with regard to other matters.

Close liaison has been maintained with Jefferson County Sheriff's Office and Birmingham Police Department, both of which are cooperative and vitally interested in the solution of this case.

Frequent contacts have been maintained with informants in this case and the information furnished by them that is considered pertinent is being set forth on the administrative pages of this report.

Numerous spot surveillances have been conducted on the suspects in this case. No pertinent information has been developed during these surveillances.

Investigation conducted relative to any of the bombings which have occurred in Birmingham is being reported in this case.



### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Copy to:

Report of:

SA

April 27, 1964

Field Office File #1

BH 157-352

BIRMINGHAM

Bureau File #: 157-1025

Title:

Date:

UNKNOWN SUBJECTS;

BOMBING OF SIXTEENTH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, SEPTEMBER 15, 1963

Characteri

BOMBING MATTERS

Synopsis:

CHARLES ARNIE CAGLE and JOHN WESLEY HALL, for illegal handling of dynamite, continued at request of State from 3/25/64 to 6/3/64.

Additional Klansmen interviewed without developing pertinent information.

- P -

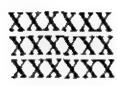
BH 157-352

On March 25, 1964, it was determined through a check of records of Circuit Court, Jefferson County, at Birmingham, that the trials of ROBERT E. CHAMBLISS, CHARLES A. CAGLE and JOHN W. HALL had been continued from that date, 3/25/64, until June 3, 1964. This was done at the request of the State.



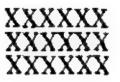


114	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
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Mr. Debends. Mr. M. Mr. M. Mr. Carrier
Mr. Galo Mr. Galo
HAVE 2 MSG  Mr. Rosen  Mr. Sull  Mr. Tav I
Tele. Room
5-56 PM CST URGENT 5-6-64 HEP  Miss Gandy- Miss Gandy-
TO DIRECTOR (157-1025)
FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 1P
BAPBOMB DAILY SUMMARY.
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FBI WASH DC



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Airtel

To:

SAC, Hirmingham (157-352)

From

Director, FBI (157-1025) 959

BAPBOMB

Bourtel 4/30/64, which set forth that

The above information should be clarified as to what is meant by "an arrest record." It is not clear whether this refers to a sheriff's office arrest record or local police department record.

The Bureau does maintain an identification record on and this record was furnished to the sherill's office in Birmingham.

Advise if there is any indication that the arrest record involved is the Bureau identification record. Thereafter, bearing in mind the security of the informant

submit your recommendations as to any action

needed.

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RBL:job

NOTE:

The Birmingham Office has previously furnished informa-

MAILED 8

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MAY 7 - 1964

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  5 / 4/104  COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  Mr. Cellipte	-
FBI BIRMGHAM  Mr. Rosen  Mr. Su	
8:11 PM CST URGENT 5-4-64 GDM	EV.
TO DIRECTOR    Tele. Room     Miss Holmes	
FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P	
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PAGE TWO

SURVEYS OF NEIGHBORHOODS OF PRIME SUSPECTS CONTINUING.

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END M NHH

FBI WASH DC

Airtel

Tor

SAC, Birmingham (157-352)

From

Director, FBI (157-1025) -960

BAPBOMB

REC 46

Reurtel 5/4/64.

You should insure that information developed by your office in the investigation of this matter bearing on local crimes committed by various suspects is reported to appropriate local authorities.

Under normal circumstances, however, the notification to these agencies need not be premature to the point of endangering our investigation. You should advise the Bureau of all such incidents and include therein appropriate

RBL: nk

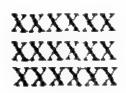
NOTE: In the investigation of the bombing of the Sixteenth Street Baptist Church the Birmingham Office is turning up information concerning old violations on the part of suspects. We are attempting to use this information in an effort to solve the bombing case, however, we must not lose sight of the fact that local authorities will have to be told concerning these violations. One such violation which has come to light is -set forth in retel to the effect that

we should use this information for all it is worth prior to advising local authorities.

MAY 8-1964



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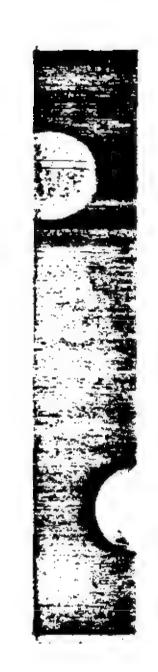
Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL 16 the Baptist church

Removed By 65 MAY 19 1964

File Number 157 - 1025 - 964





#### Memorandum

JUNE

TO

MR. TOLSON

April 23, 1964 DATE:

**FROM** 

J. H. GAI

SUBJECT:

BOMBING OF THE 16th STREET BAPTIST CHURCH BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9/15/63

#### BACKGROUND:

By letter dated April 8, 1964, President Lyndon B. Johnson inquired concerning the status of the Birmingham bombings. He was appropriately advised on April 10, 1964, and Mr. Rosen recommended, and it was approved, that I proceed to the scene to determine whether there are any additional pressure points that can be brought to bear and to assure that all possible steps to solve these cases are being taken. Mr. Tolson instructed that all 6 bombings we are investigating in Birmingham be looked into.

#### RESULTS OF INQUIRY:

A thorough review was made into all aspects of the 6 unsolved bombings and it was the Inspector's conclusion that all of these cases have been given a most vigorous and intensive investigation. Thousands of persons have been interviewed, a great many ingenious techniques were used to solve these cases without success to date. All of the investigation conducted to date indicates strongly that all 6 bombings were probably perpetrated by members of the Eastview Klavern of the Ku Klux Klan (KKK) with possible assistance of several individuals from the Bessemer, Alabama, Klavern. Approximately 16 men from these two groups form a select hard core "action" group who are undoubtedly responsible for personal violence and bembings against Negroes in this area for a long period of time.

Inspector feels that there is a good possibility that we would have already solved some of these bombings had it not been for the interference of the Alabama Highway Patrol, the Birmingham City Police, and the Jefferson County Sheriff's Office. They not only arrested several of the key suspects at a most inopportune time, but they were extremely crude in placing technical coverage on the various suspects. In fact, they were so crude that they were caught climbing telephone poles to put on wire taps; one installation that they put under the seat in a suspect's car promptly rolled out by the suspect's feet والمرابع والمرابع

REC 45 As a result of the pressure created by police ineptness and telephone company employees sympathetic to the Klan, requested that we remove our installations in November, 1963. We had some technical coverage and very limited microphone coverage at that time. Enclosure JHG:wmj (8)

l Mr. Rosen 155 Mr Mohr 1 - Mr DeLoach
1 Our Callahan I - Mr. Conrad

Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

This, of course, has seriously hampered our investigation.

We have interviewed and reinterviewed the suspects and their associates to the point where we are getting practically nothing from them. In fact, most of them will not even talk to us. Spot surveillances of the Klansmen have been unproductive and Inspector feels at this time that they are familiar with most of our cars in this area. While we have received some very worthwhile information from informants, we do not have enough coverage of the "action" group. There have been no bombings or other violence since September 25, 1963, undoubtedly partly as a result of investigative pressure. However, there are indications that the "action" group of the Klan is getting bolder.

The local authorities, both city and state, have reduced their investigative activity concerning the bombings to a minimum. Inspector feels that there must be a fresh approach at this time and we should attempt to place microphone coverage on as many of the key suspects who are members of the Klan "action" squad as possible as well as on the Eastview and Bessemer Klayern meeting halls.

Microphone

coverage would have to be without the knowledge of the telephone company as we cannot trust their employees because of their sympathy to the Klan.

Inspector has made on-the-scene tour of the area around suspects' residences and Klavern meeting places and microphone coverage appears feasible in most instances. Birmingham Office has also been advised that it is imperative to increase efforts to obtain additional live coverage on "action" group. During instant inquiry Inspector noted

50

The envisioned increased microphone  $\infty$  verage should enable us to obtain a great deal more information concerning the day-to-day activities of the "action" group. Inspector feels that with the additional data we undoubtedly will obtain together with the information we have, that we should continue to give consideration to eventually having some of the Klan "action" group subpoenaed before an investigating

Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

Grand Jury as well as "fringe members" close to the "action" group who appear to be on the edges of the conspiracy but not directly involved in the bombings, yet apparently in possession of valuable information.

Inspector feels that with additional coverage it may even be possible to catch some of the Klan "action" squad in the act of committing violence such as we did in solving the Florida train bombings recently. If this is not feasible we must at least place ourselves in the position where we are aware of new bombings and take appropriate preventative action.

At the present time all 6 bombings are being worked out of one case, i.e., bombing of the l6th Street Baptist Church. This was done with Bureau approval on the theory that the suspects in the Baptist Church bombing were the same as those in the other bombings. At one time this may have been desirable, but at the present time Inspector feels this is highly undesirable. Subsequent investigation has disclosed that while there are some instances where the same individual may possibly have participated in several bombings, there are other instances where different individuals of the Klan "action" squad apparently participated in the different bombings.

The office has naturally concentrated on the key suspects of the Baptist Church bombing wherein the 4 little girls were killed. However, by doing this the investigation on some of the logical suspects in the other 5 bombings have more or less drifted and lost intensity. Inspector feels these cases should be worked separately and investigation of these 5 bombings intensified.

The Birmingham Office had been submitting a daily teletype summary to the Bureau up until 3/12/64. They are now submitting a weekly summary. In order to intensify the pressure on this case and provide for closer supervision, Inspector feels that Birmingham should be required to submit a daily summary on the Baptist Church bombing and a weekly airtel summary on the other bombings.

When special squad in Birmingham, we had SAC Roy Moore of Little Rock, devoting full time to this case. SAC Faisst in Birmingham has over 400 cases on his desk, including the bombing cases, together with the bulk of the public relations, personnel responsibilities, etc. Inspector does not feel Faisst can provide necessary leadership, guidance and impetus to the 6 bombing cases with such a heavy work load. Inspector feels Faisst should be authorized to use Relief Supervisor on his desk 50% of each day and that Faisst be required to spend 50% of his time supervising and providing the necessary imaginative, vigorous and ingenious approach on these 6 bombings so that they will be solved.

An equivalency of 4 Agents have been working on instant bombings for the past 2 months. With the return of 2 men from special assignment, the office contemplated assigning 6 men to these bombings. Manpower analysis conducted

Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

during recently completed inspection reflects that two additional men can be made available from general criminal assignment to work on the bombing cases. This makes a total of 8 men available from the Birmingham Office to work on these bombings. If proposed technical coverage approved, it will be necessary to monitor these from individual rather than from a consolidated plant, which requires considerable manpower. Eventually the Birmingham Office may need 4 additional men if the microphones are installed. Inspector does not feel any additional manpower should be transferred into Birmingham until we are certain the microphone installations will be made. Inspector feels that SAC should not be permitted to use any of the 8 Agents assigned to bombing matters on any other assignments except those of an emergency nature and then only with Bureau approval.



The Birmingham Office has developed some evidence against the three principal suspects in the bombing of the Baptist Church, namely

Robert Chambliss, and and some progress is being made. For example

There is evidence that Chambliss and

are at odds with one

are likewise fighting with one another. Birmingham has been instructed to intensely exploit these differences. One of the suspects, gives indication that he is on the verge of a mental breakdown. Birmingham was instructed to continue keeping the pressure on him.

Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

money for solution of Baptist Church bombing is outstanding, and Birmingham instructed to make full use of this fact in handling the investigation.

Inspector feels that these bombing cases will undoubtedly only be solved if we can get one or more of the conspirators to confess or obtain sufficient admissions re bombings which suspects have made to close associates and relatives. Inspector advised SAC and Agents working on this case that the reputation of the F3I depends on their ability to solve this case and no matter what the obstacles and problems are, and in spite of all the negative investigation conducted, they must not become discouraged or adopt a defeatist attitude. The Brinks case was cited as an outstanding example where F3I persistence and ingenuity under similarly trying circumstances paid off. I informed them that the Director and the President expect them to bring these cases to a solution.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS:

1. That Birmingham be authorized to survey the Eastview and Bessemer Klaverns for the purpose of installing microphones: also to survey the residences of

for the purpose of installing appropriate microphone coverage. If approved, Birmingham will be advised in attached letter.

Shis

2. That Birmingham Office be instructed to continue to bear in mind the possibility of eventually considering bringing some of the "action" group before an investigting Grand Jury, particularly the fringe group, with a view to bringing additional pressure to bear on them; that office also explore possibility and potential of catching some of the Klan "action" squad committing an act of violence. If approved, Birmingham will be advised in the attached letter.

The

3. That the 5 bombing cases presently being worked under the church bombing be reactivated individually and worked separately in an intensive manner. The two Center Street bombings occurring on September 25, 1963, should be investigated as one case as both explosions took place within a few minutes of one another in the same area and were undoubtedly perpetrated by the same individuals. If

Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

approved, Birmingham will be advised in attached letter.

4. That Birmingham be instructed to submit a daily rather than a weekly summary on the 16th Street bombing in order to intensify the pressure and provide closer supervision at the Bureau. A weekly summary airtel should be submitted on the remaining cases. If approved, Birmingham will be advised in attached letter.

2

5. That in order to provide necessary impetus, leadership and guidance to the instant bombing cases, that SAC Ray L. Faisst be authorized to utilize Relief Supervisor on his desk 50% of the time. If approved, Birmingham will be advised in attached letter.



6. That SAC, Birming ham, be instructed to keep 8 men on the bombing squad and not to utilize them on any other assignment unless Bureau approves. If approved, to be handled in the attached letter to Birmingham.



7. Upon installation of envisioned technical coverage that consideration be given to transferring no more than 4 additional men to assist in manning these installations. If approved, to be handled by the Administrative Division.



Re: Bombing of 16th Street Baptist Church

8. That Birmingham be authorized to utilize rental cars for surveillance on "action" group of KKK. If approved, to be handled in the attached letter.

R Shi

if approved, to be handled by the Laboratory.

10. That the SAC be authorized to work the Agents on the bombing squad at odd-hour shifts and adjusted work weeks in order to facilitate coverage when needed. If approved, to be handled in attached letter.

and out



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WASH DC FBI BIRMGHAM 825 PM CST URGENT 5-12-64 GDM TO DIRECTOR (157-1025) FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 1P BAPBOMB. DAILY SUMMARY. PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE FISUR CONDUCTED ON ROBERT E. CHAMBLISS ON BUSINESS TRIP TO NO PERTINENT INFORMATION DEVELOPED. FLORIDA. PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE MAJORITY OF AGENT TIME SPENT IN CONDUCTING FISURS AND NEIGHBORHOOD SURVEYS OF SUSPECTS. END **JRL** 157-1025-967.67 MAY 14 1964 FBI WASH DC P

6 4 MAY 19 19

Date of Mail 5-8-64

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Baje toil

Removed By 65 MAY 20 1964

File Number 157-1025-968

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TØ DIRECTOR

JUNE. BAPBOMB. REBUTEL DECEMBER 2, 1963, CONCERNING INSTALLATION OF MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE RE ROBERT CHAMBLISS.

IT IS ANTICIPATED CHAMBLISS WILL MAKE A TRIP OUT OF TOWN MONDAY, MAY 11 NEXT, AND INSTALLATION OF MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE, APPROVED IN REFERENCED TEL, WILL BE MADE AT THIS TIME, UACB.

RECEIVED: 6:15 PM FN

FROM BIRMINGHAM 082122

REC-35

oraphiased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems. uggested that it be suitably



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Date of Mail \_\_\_\_\_\_ 5-15-64

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See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Bajsbomb

Removed By  $\frac{65JUH1}{15964}$ File Number  $\frac{137-1025-972}{157-1025-972}$ 

/ FD-36 (R	lev. 12-13-56)	A Strad	Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. Casper Mr. Callahan Mr. Courad
	6	FBI  Date: <b>5/15/64</b>	Mr. De Loach Mr. Evans Mr. Gale Mr. Rose
Transmi	it the following	in(Type in plain text or code)	Mr. Sullivan Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter
	AIRTEL	AIRMAIL	Tele. Room Miss Holmes
Via		(Priority or Method of Mailing)	Miss Gandy
	TO: FROM:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-1025)  SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-352-SF-2)(P)	Med
	SUBJECT:	BAPBOMB JU	NE
		Re Birmingham radiogram, 5/8/64.	
	2505 - 3 symbol r	Misur installed residence of ROBERT E. CHAMBLE 2nd Avenue. North, as of 3:30 P.M. this date.  North Alac CONF INFT Physical trespass necessary in making install	Assigned
	(3) - Bur 2 - Bir (5)	eau (AM - RM) mingham	972
25	Approved:	Sent M Per	
6	JUN 1	19 perial Agent in Charge	

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172 MAY 25 1964



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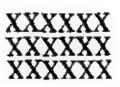
MM 157-918

#### ATLANTA

Maintain close contact with sources familiar with the activities of MARTIN LUTHER KING and in particular any plans KING has for going to Alabama. It is noted KING recently made a public statement on TV that Alabama would be the target for demonstrations during next month.

UACB, Miami plans to reinterview and attempt to pin him down regarding his activities as well as the activities and whereabouts of on 9/15 and 16/63.

No specific leads are being set forth for other offices receiving this communication.



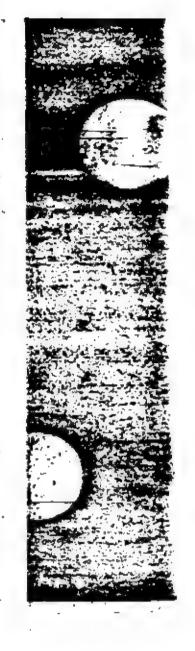
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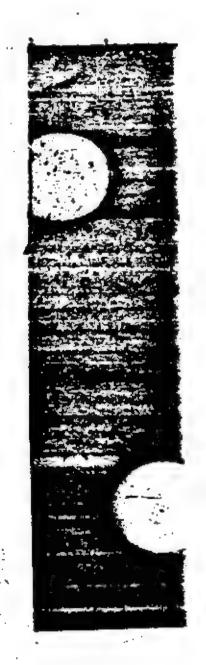
FBI

		Date: <b>5/15/64</b>	 	
insmit the followi	ng in(Type	in plain text or code)		·
AIRTEL	AIRMAIL			
		(Priority or Method of Mailing)	 	
TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (157-	-1025)	,	
FROM:	SAC, BIRMINGHAM (15	•	•	14.7
	O BAPBOMB			
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Approved:		SentM	Per	
6 4 MAY 2	Special Agent in Charge			

BH 157-352

Inasmuch as no specific evidence can be obtained indicating this arrest information was furnished from a Bureau "Identification Record", no further action is recommended.





MAY 21 1964



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	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $152-1025-576$

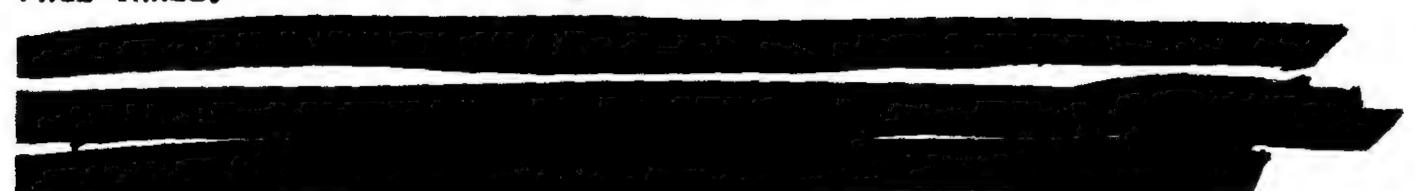
Mr. Posts or Mr. Beling no Mr. Mahr .... Mr. Carner ..... Mr. Cambban MAY 21 1964 FBI BIRMGHAM Mr. Evans .. 6-43 PM CST URGENT 5-21-64 HEP TO DIRECTOR (157-1025) Mr. Tavel FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 3P Tele. Room .... Miss Holmes\_\_\_\_ DAILY SUMMARY. Miss Gandy.... REG- 33 157-1025 977 END PAGE ONE 2 MAY 22 1964 Roser & Belivor Mens 5/22/64 ROL: Cag. EX-108 56JUN1 1964



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PAGE THREE.



CONCERNING BIRMINGHAM TELETYPE MAY FOURTEEN, SIXTYFOUR, THIS
OFFICE HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY INFORMATION INDICATING THERE IS ANY TRUTH
TO "POP" BLANTON'S STATEMENT CONCERNING A LAW SUIT AGAINST THE FBI
FOR ALLEGED INJURIES SUSTAINED WHEN ARRESTED LAST FALL BY AGENTS OF
THE SPECIAL SQUAD. NO INFORMATION RECEIVED CONCERNING ANY PEACE BOND
REGARDING FBI AGENTS. SAC ATTENDED LUNCHEON WITH CONGRESSMAN
GEORGE HUDDLESTON ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO AND HUDDLESTON, WHO IS QUITE
FRIENDLY, MADE NO MENTION OF ANY LAW SUIT.

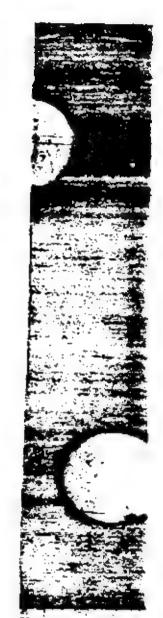
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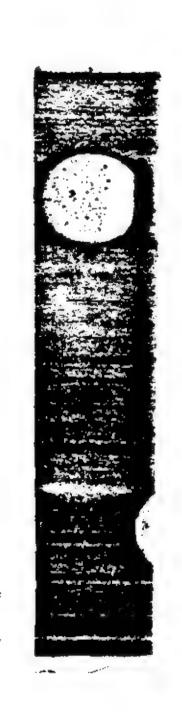
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FBI WASH DC

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cc-Mr. Rasen







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7	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $152-1005-928$

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION Mr. Tolson\_ Mr. Belmont. Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. Casper\_ Mr. Callahan. Mr. Conrad Mr. DeLoach. Mr. Evans Mr. Gale\_ Mr. Rosen FBI WASH DC Mr. Sulliva Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. Tele. Room\_ Miss Holmes FBI BIRMGHAM Miss Gandy\_ 735 PM CSGXX CST URGENT 5-22-64 HEP TO DIRECTOR (157-1025) FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P DAILY SUMMARY. BAPBOMB REC 2 137-1025 -END PAGE ONE MAY 26 1964 53 JU!! 5 1964

PAGE TWO. 620



INSPECTOR JOSEPH A. SULLIVAN ARRIVED BIRMINGHAM MAY TWENTYTWO

INSTANT, P.M.

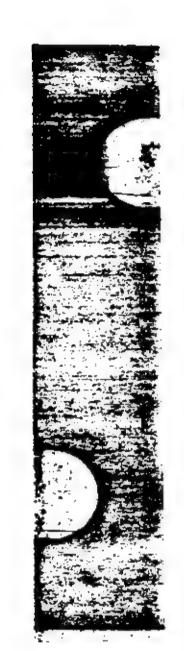
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FBI WASH DC

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Date of Mail 5 - 4 - 64

12-8-78 -

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL Bapbond.

Removed By 65 JUN 3 1964

File Number 157-1025-984

Permanent Serial Charge Out

FD-36	(Figy.	12-13-56)
	1	1

FBI 5-4-64 Date: Transmit the following in \_\_\_\_\_ (Type in plain text or code) AIR MAIL Via AIRTEL (Priority or Method of Mailing) "JUNE" DIRECTOR, FBI TO: SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-352-SF-2) FROM: ВАРВОМВ ReBUlet 4-24-64. Misur survey Eastview Klavern Hall feasible. Security assured. Request authority install. 3-Bureau (RM) 2-Birmingham (5) Sent Approved: Special Agent in Charge

RADIOGRAM

URGENT

TO SAC BIRMINGHAM, (157-352-SF-2)
FROM DIRECTOR (157-1025)
BAPBOMB. JUNE

REURAIRTEL MAY FOUR, SIXTYFOUR.

PROVIDED MAXIMUM SECURITY MAINTAINED PROCEED WITH INSTALLATION OF MISUR ON EASTVIEW KLAVERN HALL. ADVISE TIME AND DATE OF INSTALLATION AND SYMBOL NUMBER. FURNISH DETAILS CONCERNING ELEMENT OF TRESPASS.

RBL: nkr

1 - Mr. Donahue

NOTE: Based on the recent on-the-spot analysis of racial bombing matters in the Birmingham Office by Assistant Director Gale, Birmingham was authorized by letter 4/24/64 to conduct a survey for the purpose of determining the feasibility of microphone coverage in various places. One of these is the Eastview Klavern Hall. Birmingham has now indicated the installation is feasible and security is assured. They are being granted permission to proceed with the installation.

If next radio contact missed, send plain text urgent teletype.

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Casper	
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Conrad	
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MAY 8 1964

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TELETYPE UNIT

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子路 WASH DC Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmant. Mr. Mohr FBI BIRMGHAM MAY 26 196 Mr. Casper Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad TELETYPE 71 Mr. DeLeach Mr. Evans FBI WASH DC Mr. Gale ..... Mr. Rosen. Mr. Sulliva Mr. Trotter FBI BIRMGHAM Tele. Room. Miss Holmes... 721 PM CST URGENT 5-26-64 GDM Miss Gandy.... TO DIRECTOR (157-1025) FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P DAILY SUMMARY. INVESTIGATION BIRMINGHAM REVEALS THAT A BOMBING OF A NEGRO DWELLING OCCURRED APRIL TWENTYTWO, NINETEEN FIFTY, AT ONE ONE ZERO ZERO CENTER STREET. NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS OF THIS BOMBING INDICATE IT WAS DONE AS THE RESULT OF ZONING DISPUTES IN THE CENTER STREET AREA AT THAT TIME. IT IS BELIEVED THIS BOMBING IDENTICAL TO BOMBING PERPETRATED BY FURTHER INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED IN EFFORT TO IMPLICATE AS MAN WHO HIRED O DO THIS BOMBING. REG. 12 157-1025-485 END PAGE ONE 12 MAY 28 1964 4 AcJUA 8 in 1964



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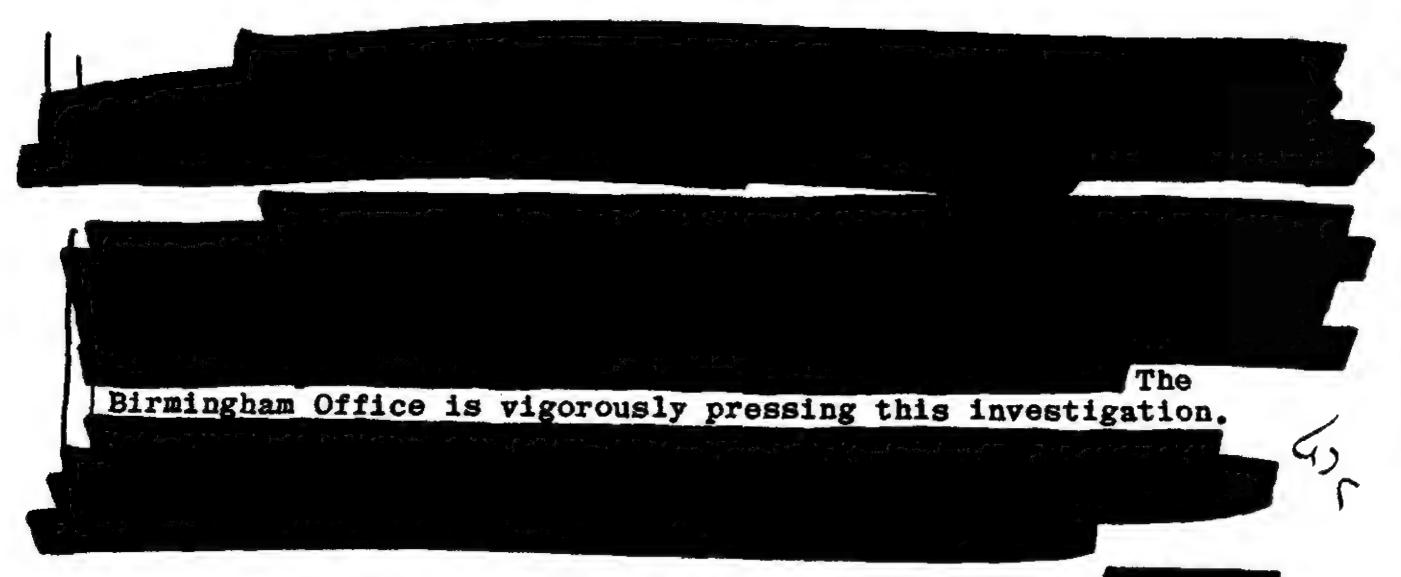
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OFTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1962 EDITION " GSA GEN. REG. HO. 27 UNITED STATES GO RNMENT Memorandum Evans ГО Mr. Belmont May 22, 1964 DATE: Sulliyan Trotter . Tele. Room ROM A. Rosen Holmes \_ Gandy SUBJECT: UNKNOWN SUBJECT; BOMBING OF 16th STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9/15/63 BOMBING MATTERS The attached letter from Congressman George Huddleston, Jr., (D - Ala.), indicates that a principal suspect in the bombing of the church, has complained to Huddleston about the marassment or nimself and his family by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau Investigation, Birmingham Office." A review of Bureau files indicates that we have had no close relationship with Huddleston. From time to time he corresponds with the Director on behalf of his constituents, who, for the most part, inquire about communist activities and desire information from Bureau files. He has been told numerous times that information in Bureau files is confidential. Mulik 157-1025-9 JUN 5 **REC- 34** 1904 Mr. Mohr cos. Mr. DeLoach

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont RE: UNKNOWN SUBJECT; BOMBING OF 16th STREET BAPTIST CHURCH



It should also be noted that "Pop" Blanton,
has told neighbors that he has
"settled the FBI" and claims he has retained an attorney, name
unknown, and with Representative George Huddleston is presently
suing the FBI for injuries sustained by his son when he was
arrested for assault on a Federal officer in 1963. "Pop"
Blanton also is claiming he has the FBI under a "peace bond."

Our Birmingham Office has advised that no information has been received concerning any law suit and no Agents are under any peace bond.

The attached Congressman's letter indicates that Blanton has been under "continual scrutiny, interrogation, and other forms of harassment by Agents of the FBI." No specifics are mentioned.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont RE: UNKNOWN SUBJECT; BOMBING OF 16th STREET BAPTIST CHURCH

### RECOMMENDATION:

Huddleston, not for the purpose of explaining the character of but to ascertain the nature of the information he possesses. At that time it should be pointed out to Huddleston, that according to "Pop" Blanton, he, Huddleston, is supposedly suing the FBI on Blanton's behalf.

no further information Million Million

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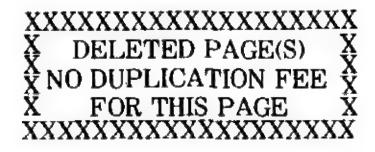
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- no estim | 64 Mr. Tolson. Mr. Belmont\_ FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION Mr. Mohr\_ Mr. Casper\_ QBFBI WASH DC Mr. Callahan MAY 30 1964 Mr. Conrad. Mr. DeLoach TELETYPE Mr. Evans. FBI BIRMGHAM Mr. Gale\_ Mr. Rosen\_ Mr. Sullivan. 605PM CST URGENT 5-30-64 HEP Mr. Tavel. Mr. Trotter. TÓ DIRECTOR (157-1025) Tele. Room Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy. FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 1P CBAPBOMB) DAILY SUMMARY. 20 NO TELETYPE WILL BE SUBMITTED ON SUNDAYS UNLESS MATERIAL OF SUBSTANCE MERITS SUCH SUBMISSION UACB. **END** JMS FBI WASH DC P TR JUN 2 1964 // 61 JUN 8 1964



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OPTIONAL FORM NO. 19 MAY 1962 EDITION JNITED STATES GOVERNMENT Memorandum

TO

Mr. Mohr

May 30, 1964 DATE:

FROM :

C. D. DeLoach

TAPBONIB)

SUBJECT:

"THE BIRMINGHAM CHURCH BOMBER"

GRILL SATURDAY EVENING POST, 6-6-64 WASHINGTON POST, 5-30-64 (Page A3)

In connection with the attached Washington Post article captioned "FBI Knows Church Bombers In Birmingham, Writer Says," which appears on page A3 of the May 30, 1964, issue, we have received many calls from x news services. All callers have been answered with a strict 'no comment." It appears that a free-lance writer, "George McMillan," who has written for the Saturday Evening Post in the past, is the author of several books, has talked considerably with United States Attorney Weaver at Birmingham, whom he quotes in the magazine article. The article points out that the FBI is aware that one man is responsible for the September, 1963, bombing of the Birmingham church in which 4 Negro girls were killed. It states the FBI is aware of the identity of other persons involved but it has not been possible for the FBI to arrest those responsible because of lack of evidence.

The article in both the Saturday Evening Post and the Associated Press wire story printed by the Washington Post this morning is not unfavorable to the FBI.

Early this year, McMillan, the author of the story, contacted several of our field offices as well as Bureau Headquarters and we told him we could not be of assistance to him. We are, of course, continuing to "no comment" all aspects of this matter.

### RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

Enclosure Mr. M. A. Jones 1 - Mr. Tolson

REW:jo

0-20 (Rev. 10-15-62)

TOISON
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UPI -96

(BIRMINGHAM BOMBER)

NEW YORK.--POLICE AND FEDERAL AGENTS KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE BIRMINGHAM BOMBER AND THE MEN WHO HELPED HIM DYNAMITE A NEGRO CHURCH KILLING FOUR YOUNG GIRLS. IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE RINGLEADER OF THE GANG OF KILLERS. KNOWN AS "MISTER X," HAS NOT BEEN TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BECAUSE OFFICIALS DO NOT FEEL THEY HAVE ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO PUT HIM AND HIS HENCHMEN IN THE ELECTRIC CHAIR OR BEHIND BARS. THE CURRENT ISSUE OF THE SATURDAY EVENING

POST REPORTED.

THE FBI KNOWS WHO BOUGHT THE DYNAMITE, WHO MADE THE BOMB, WHO PLACED IT THERE, AND WHO ENGINEERED THE CRIME, MACCH WEAVER, U.S.

ATTORNEY IN BIRMINGHAM, WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

WE KNOW EVERY DETAIL ABOUT IT, BUT WE JUST DON'T HAVE THE ACCORDING TO THE ARTICLE. CHIEF OF BIRMINGHAM DETECTIVES,

OR THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WOULD COMMENT ON IT.

IT WAS ON A SUNNY SUNDAY MORNING LAST SEPT. 13. JUST AS SUNDAY SCHOOL CLASSES WERE GETTING OUT. THAT THE DYNAMITE BOMB PLANTED UNDER THE STAIRS AT THE 16TH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH EXPLODED, HURLING RUBBLE FOR BLOCKS IN THE NEGRO SECTION OF THE VIOLENCE-ROCKED ALABAMA

THE BLAST KILLED FOUR YOUNG NEGRO GIRLS AND INJURED 19 PERSONS.
IT WAS ONE OF MANY EXPLOSIONS THAT HAVE KEPT RACIAL TENSIONS AT A
FEVER PITCH FOR MONTHS.

BUT IT WAS THE ONE THAT SHOCKED THE NATION AS NOTHING ELSE HAD AND CAUSED PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO SAY HE FELT A DEEP SENSE OF OUTRAGE

JUN 4 1964

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE ENCLOSURES

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT 10 DAYS AFTER THE CHURCH BOMBING, THE KILLERS STRUCK AGAIN -- THIS TIME WITH A PAIR OF BOMBS DESIGNED TO KILL POLICEMEN AND DETECTIVES WHO WERE MAKING THINGS UNCOMFORTABLE FOR THEM BY PROBING INTO THEIR ACTIVITIES. THE FIRST BOMB, PROBABLY ONE STICK OF DYNAMITE, WAS SET OFF IN POLICE RUSHED TO THE SCENE, BUT COULD N NOT THE SECOND BOMB, DYNAMITE IN A CAN FILLED WITH WENT OFF 13 MINUTES AFTER THE FIRST. "IT WAS MEANT FOR US. " A POLICEMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. WAS SET TO ALLOW JUST ENOUGH TIME FOR US TO GET THERE. FOUND THE BOMB, MAYBE 50 OFFICERS WOULD HAVE LOST THEIR LIVES OR BEEN MANAGLED. THE ARTICLE SAID FBI AGENTS FEEL THAT STATE POLICE CHIEF COL. AL LINGO "SERIOUSLY HURT THE CHANCES OF BUILDING A CASE" AGAINST THE BOMBER AND HIS GANG BY ARRESTING TWO MEN WHO HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN KU KLUX KLAN ACTIVITIES. THE MEN. R. EE. CHAMBLISS, 59, AND CHARLES CAGLE, 22, BOTH OF BIRMINGHAM, WERE CHARGED WITH ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF DYNAMITE AND SUBSEQUENTLY WERE CONVICTED, FINED \$100 EACH AND SENTENCED TO 180

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE FBI CONSIDERED IT A PREMATURE ARREST WHICH TIPPED OFF THE BOMBERS THAT AUTHORITIES KNEW A GREAT DEAL ABOUT THEIR ACTIVITIES BUT ALSO SHOWED THEY DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH EVIDENCE TO CONVICT THEM OF THE CHURCH BOMBING.

TO PREVENT ANY OF THE GANG FROM TALKING, THE MAGAZINE SAID, A "KISS OF DEATH MEETING" WAS HELD WITH ALL OF THE GROUP INVOLVED IN

THE BOMBING ATTENDING.

"IF ANY ONE OF YOU EVER TALKS, IT WILL BE THE KISS OF DEATH FOR YOU." THE RINGLEADER, MISTER X, WAS REPORTED AS VOWING. "WE JOIN HANDS HERE AND NOW IN SWEARING THAT EACH OF US TAKES A VOW TO KILL THE MAN WHO GIVES ANYTHING AWAY TO THE POLICE."

THE MAGAZINE SAID THAT DETECTIVES AND FEDERAL AGENTS FOLLOW "MISTER X" CONSTANTLY. HE KNOWS THEY ARE FOLLOWING HIM AND SOMETIMES SPITS AT THEM AND YELLS "YOU HOGS" AT THEM.

THE BOMBER IS BEING SO CAREFUL NOW, THE MAGAZINE SAID, THAT OFFICIALS HAVE LITTLE HOPE THEY CAN CONVICT HIM OF MURDER. THEY HAVE

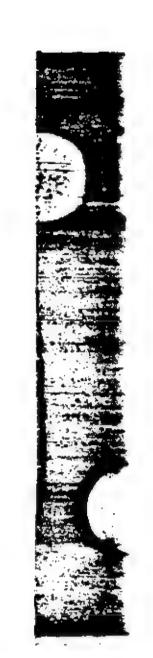
MORE HOPE OF PINNING A CONSPIRACY CHARGE ON HIM.

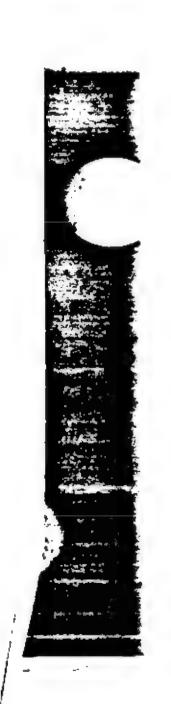
"YOU'VE PRETTY NEARLY GOT TO HAVE SOMEBODY WHO WAS AT THE MEETING WHEN IT WAS PLANNED," WE AVER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "AND JUST REMEMBER THAT THE PEOPLE WHO DID THIS ARE GOING TO THE CHAIR."

BUT AN FBI OFFICIAL SAID "WE WILL GET HIM. HE'LL MAKE HIS MISTAKE."

WE'RE GOING TO SOLVE THIS CASE IF IT TAKES TEN YEARS."

5/29--JD329PED





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UPI-147  ADD BIRMINGHAM, NEW YORK (UPI-96)  INSPECTOR CAPT. W.J. HALEY SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT "UNTIL I INSPECTOR CAPT. W.J. HALEY SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT "UNTIL I
HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO READ IT AND STORE OF COMMENT.
LT. HOUSE SAID AT FIRST HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT UNTIL READING THE ARTICLE. THEN, AFTER A BRIEF PAUSE, HE SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT
EVEN AFTER HE READ IT. 5/29EG837PED



1511-1025-994

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UPI-156

ADD BIRMINGHAM BOMBER NEW YORK
WEAVER ALSO DECLINED COMMENT ON THE ARTICLE "UNTIL I HAVE READ IT."
HE SAID HE HAD BEEN INTERVIEWED SSOME TIME AGO BY A MAN WHOSE NAME
HE COULD NOT REMEMBER, AND "I MIGHT HAVE SAID SOMETHING TO HIM, BUT
HE MAY HAVE MISQUOTED ME.

"IT SEEMS TO ME IF THE FBI KNEW WHO HE (THE BOMBER) WAS, THEY'D
ARREST HIM. BUT I DON'T RUN THE FBI."

5/29--N955PED



157-1025-974

WASHINGTON CAPITAL NEWS SERVICE ENCLOSURE

### FBI Reportedly Knows Birmingham Bomber

The Saturday Evening Post nights before the bombing. reported yesterday that FBI "His car was parked two officials know who planted the blocks away from the church on Negro girls in a Birmingham went off." (Ala.) church last September, but don't have enough evidence for a conviction.

"Law enforcement officials police official as saying. know who the bomber and his accomplices are-have known for months," the Post reported. "But they have not been able to 'Mister X' to court."

have no comment on the article. worse. . . . Birmingham Police Chief Jamie Moore could not be reached for police told him "Mister X" comment.

Officials stated recently, however, that they were continuing to check out all leads in what has been one of the most intensive investigations in Birmingham history.

### No Charges Made

No one has been charged with any of Birmingham's racial bombings—more than 40 since World War II. Three white men were arrested in September and convicted on charges of illegal possession of dynamite, but prosecution attempts to link them with bombings were futile. The men have appealed their convictions.

and FBI officials, who have and now in swearing that each been conducting an intensive of us takes a vow to kill the investigation since the Septem- man who gives anything away ber 15, 1963, tragedy at the to the police." Sixteenth Street Baptist Church, that the 'Mister X':

"Planned the . . . bombing at a meeting in Birmingham two weeks before it happened.

"Was at the house of the men

NEW YORK, May 30 (AP).- who planted the bomb two

explosive that killed four young the Sunday morning the bomb

"Mister X" is under constant surveillance, the Post report, by George McMillan, quoted a

#### Hates Police

"Of course," the official was quoted, "we can't literally stay put together the kind of an with him 24 hours a day . . . airtight case they need to take but we put him to bed every night and check him first thing In Birmingham, FBI Agent every morning . . . he hates us, Ray Faisst said his office would but he hates the FBI even

> Mr. McMillan wrote that makes almost his entire living from doing jobs for hate movements, but has never been found at the scene of the Birmingham bombing.

> "He has a distinguishing physical characteristic," a detective was quoted as say-

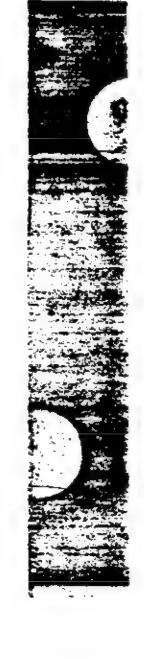
> The report said that "at a time and place that cannot yet be revealed, a group of men including the man who made the bomb, the man who placed it and everyone who knew the identities of those involved met."

"If any one of you ever talks," Mr. McMillan quoted the leader of the meeting as saying, "it will be the kiss of death for The Post report said police you. . . . We join hands here

"And they weren't kidding, have enough evidence to believe either," a policeman was reported to have said.

FIGLOSURE

Tolson \_\_\_\_\_ Belmont \_\_\_\_\_ Mohr \_\_\_\_\_ Casper \_\_\_\_\_ Callahan \_\_\_\_\_ Conrad \_\_\_\_\_ DeLoach \_\_\_\_\_ Evans \_\_\_\_\_ Gale \_\_\_\_\_ Rosen \_\_\_\_\_ Sullivan \_\_\_\_\_ Tavel \_\_\_\_\_ Trotter \_\_\_\_\_ Tele Room \_\_\_\_\_ Holmes \_\_\_\_\_ Gandy \_\_\_\_\_



The Washington Post and
Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star
New York Herald Tribune
New York Journal-American
New York Mirror
New York Daily News
New York Post
The New York Times
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
Date

MAY 30 1964

\_Bragged Openly

"There was a time when they used to brag more or less openly about these bombings. But it finally got through their heads that some of them might pay a fearful damned price for running around blowing people up."

The Post said evidence collected at the scene indicates the bomb was planted in advance and detonated by some kind of timing device, probably not an ordinary fuse.

The "Mister X" was described as a man who "hates the FBI" so much he sometimes doubles back and yells "you hogs" at tailing agents.

doubles back and yells "you hogs" at tailing agents.
"We will get him . . ." an FBI official is quoted as saying, "He'll make his mistake. We're going to solve this case if it takes ten years."

going to solve this case if it takes ten years."

Mr. McMillan's story appears in the Saturday Evening Post's June 6 issue. He has lived in South Carolina for 20 years, and is "an authority on policing integration distrubances," the Post said.

He also is author of "Racial Violence and Law Enforcement," described by the Post as 'required reading for thousands of policemen throughout the country."





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0-19	!Rev.	5-27-	631

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
DeLoach
Evans
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele Room
Holmes
Candy

# FBI Knows Church Bombers In Birmingham, Writer Says

NEW YORK, May 29 (AP)—The Saturday Evening Post reported today that FBI officials know who planted the explosive that killed four young Negro girls in a Birmingham, Ala., church last September, but do not have enough evidence for a conviction.

"Law enforcement officials know who the bomber and

his accomplices are—have known for months," the Post reported. "But they have not been able to put together the kind of an airtight case they need to take 'Mister X' to court."

The Post report said police and FBI officials, who have been conducting an intensive investigation since the Sept.

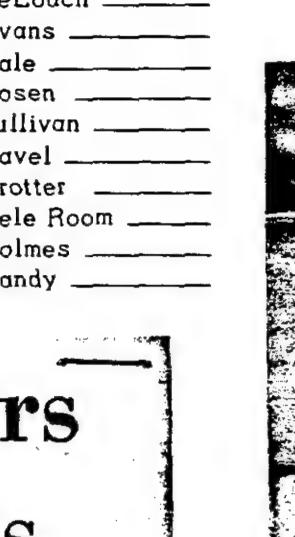
15, 1963, tragedy at the 16th Street Baptist Church, have enough evidence to believe that the 'Mister X':

"Planned the . . . bombing at a meeting in Birmingham two weeks before it hapdened.

0.3
The Washington Post and 13
Times Herald
The Washington Daily News
The Evening Star
New York Herald Tribune
New York Journal-American
New York Mirror
New York Daily News
New York Post
The New York Times
The Worker
The New Leader
The Wall Street Journal
The National Observer
People's World
F2 4

MAY 30 1964

TITCLOSURE TOTAL





"Was at the house of the men who planted the bomb two nights before the bombing.

"His car was parked two blocks away from the church on the Sunday morning the bomb went off."

### 'He Hates Us'

The Post report, by George McMillan, quoted a police official as saying, "Mister X" is under constant surveillance.

"Of course," the official was quoted, "we can't literally stay with him 24 hours a day . . . But we put him to bed every night and check him first thing every morning . . . He hates us, but he hates the FBI even worse . . ."

McMillan wrote that police told him "Mister X" makes almost his entire living from doing jobs for hate movements, but has never been found at the scene of the Birmingham bombing.

"He has a distinguishing physical characteristic," a detective was quoted as saying.

### Took Vow to Kill

The report said that "at a time and place that cannot yet be revealed, a group of men including the man who made the bomb, the man who placed it and everyone who knew the identities of those involved met."

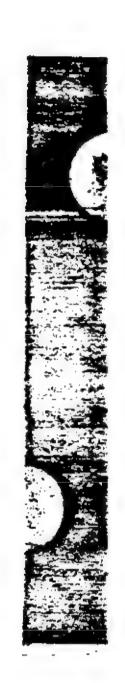
"If any one of you ever talks," McMillan quoted the leader of the meeting as saying, "it will be the kiss of death for you . . . We join hands here and now in swearing that each of us takes a yow to kill the man who gives anything away to the police."

"And they weren't kidding, either," a policeman was reported to have said.

"There was a time when they used to brag more or less openly about these bombings. But it finally got through their heads that some of them might pay a fearful damned price for running around blowing people up."

The Post said evdience collected at the scene indicates the bomb was planted in advance and detonated by some kind of timing device, probably not an ordinary fuse.

وأوال والأستوال بماكل والماكل





GENERAL INVESTIGATIVE DIVISION Jerry Dutton, Youth Director of National States Rights Party (NSRP), falsely reported to police there were two communists at NSRP Headquarters when two Bureau Agents appeared there on 10/30/63 to conduct investigation in connection with the 9/15/63 bombing of the 16th Street Baptist Church, Birmingham, Alabama. Birmingham Police arrested Dutton 10/30/63 for making an unfounded complaint with respect to the Agents. Agent testimony was necessary in connection with Dutton's original conviction in local court, Birmingham, to establish individuals present were FBI Agents on official business. has made bitter personal attacks against the Director and the Bureau, and it appears that in the interest of justice, Agent testimony should be provided in connection with appeal proceedings to refute Dutton's lies, if and when this case is called. Birmingham instructed to keep Bureau advised of developments.

CODE

RADIOGRAM

URGENT

TO SACS BIRMINGHAM

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

BAPBOMB

REBHAIRTEL JUNE ONE LAST.

BUREAU SHOULD BE KEPT IMMEDIATELY ADVISED OF DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO APPEAL OF CASE INVOLVING CITY OF BIRMINGHAM AGAINST JERRY DUTTON AND THE CASE INVOLVING THE POSSESSION OF DYNAMITE BY CHAMBLISS, ET AL. IN EVENT AGENT TESTIMONY IS NECESSARY, BUREAU SHOULD BE ADVISED IN ADVANCE. BIRMINGHAM SURAD WHETHER USA AGREEABLE TO TESTIMONY OF AGENTS ON APPEAL IN JEFFERSON COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT AND SUBMIT RECOMMENDATIONS.

HET: jgs (3)

REC-114

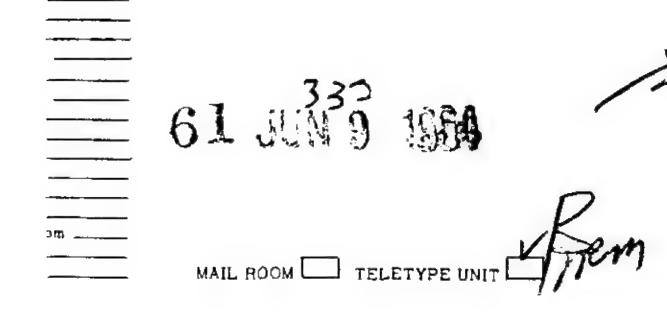
157-1025 19 JUN 4 1964

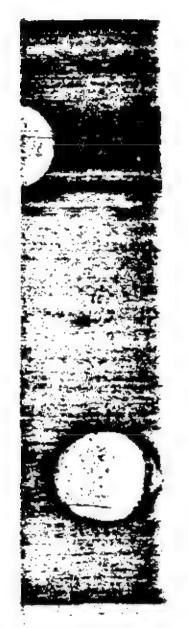
NOTE:

If next radio contact missed, send urgent, plaintext teletype.

Birmingham airtel 6/1/64, indicated testimony of SA of Houston, and of Little Rock, will probably be necessary in connection with trial of Dutton's case. It appears that our best interest may be served in making Agent's testimony available and that ends: of justice require presence of Agents who testifted in the original proceeding. However, this matter should be cleared with USA Birmingham and it appears that SAC Birmingham should submit recommendations.

L. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

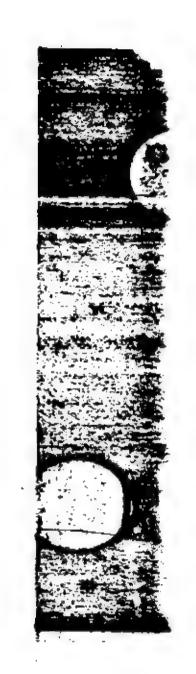


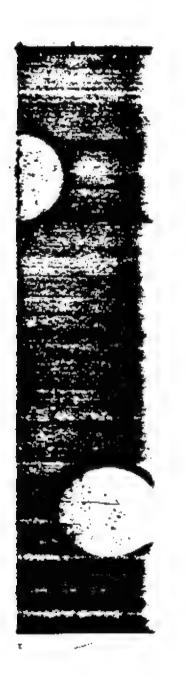


Mr. Tolson Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr.... Mr. Casper\_ FBI Mr. Callahan. Mr. Chrae Mr. Evans Date: June 1, 1964 Mr. Gale ... Transmit the following in . (Type in plain text or code) Mr. Bullivan..... Mr. Tavel ... AIRTEL AIR MAIL Mr. Trotter.... Tele. Room (Priority or Method of Mailing) Miss Helmes ... plies Gandy I. DIRECTOR, FBI TO: Baptons SAC, BIRMINGHAM (157-352) FROM: \_UNKNOWN SUBJECTS; BOMBING OF 16TH STREET BAPTIST CHURCH, BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, 9/15/63 BOMBING MATTERS On October 30, 1963, JERRY DUTTON of NATIONAL STATES RIGHTS PARTY Headquarters, 1865 Bessemer Road, Birmingham, contacted the Birmingham Police Department and reported that there were two Communists at NSRP Headquarters and that he would like to have the Birmingham Police Department come out and get them. The Birmingham Police Department responded to the call and determined that there were not two Communists, but two Special Agents of the FBI, namely, SAs , of the Houston Office, and of the Little Rock Office, at the scene. As a result, JERRY DUTTON was arrested by the Birmingham Police for furnishing false information to the Police Department. At a subsequent trial in Recorder's Court, DUTTON was found guilty and fined. His attorney, MATT MURPHY, appealed the case to the Jefferson County Circuit Court. On June 1, 1964, Birmingham Office received two subpoenas issued by Jefferson County Circuit Court requesting appearance of SAS and and in that court at 9 a.m., 6-3-64, for testimony in the case involving the City of Birmingham vs JERRY DUTTON. contacted Assistant City Attorney WILLIAM WALKER concerning the subpoenas and the necessity for the appearance of the Agents. Mr. WALKER advised that MATT MURPHY is handling instant case and also the case involving possession of dynamite by ROBERT E. CHAMBLISS, JOHN WESLEY HALL, and CHARLES ARNIE CAGLE. Mr. WALKER said that he has been informed that the 3-Bureau - AM 2-Little Rock (info. 151-1005-0 2-Houston (info.) 4-Birmingham 1 JUN 3 1964 = 157 - 352- 105-477 (NSRP) C cApproved:

BH 157-352

possession of dynamite case will be held on June 3, 1964, and that he does not believe it possible that the JERRY O. DUTTON case will be held that day. Mr. WALKER said that he would ask the Judge to postpone the case against JERRY O. DUTTON on June 3, 1964, inasmuch as he has been planning for several weeks to try the case against CHAMBLISS and others mentioned above on this same day. Mr. WALKER stated that it would not be necessary for Agents and to appear in Birmingham on June 3, 1964, due to the reason set forth above.





FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FBI BIRMGHAM

747PM CST URGENT 6-4-64 HEP

TQ DIRECTOR (157-1025)

FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P

BAPBOMB. DAILY SUMMARY.

Mr. Carper\_\_ Mr. Collaban Mr. Corvad .\_\_\_ Mr. 7 % ich ..... Mr. Evans .... Mr. Gala .... Mr. Rosen Mr. Sullivan. Mr. Tavel .

Mr. Telson ..... Mr. Belmont

Mr. Mohr\_\_\_

Tele. Room Miss Holmes. Miss Gandy.

MATTER BEING HANDLED UNDER CAPTION OF UPUC

REBUTEL JUNE THREE LAST AND BIRMINGHAM AIRTEL JUNE ONE LAST. BIRMINGHAM CITY ATTORNEY BILL WALKER ADVISED THIS DATE THAT CASES AGAINST ROBERT E. CHAMBLISS, CHARLES CAGLE AND JOHN WESLEY HALL WERE CONTINUED UNTIL JUNE SIXTEEN NEXT AS THEY WERE UNABLE TO DRAW A JURY ON JUNE THREE LAST. HE ALSO ADVISED THAT CASE INVOLVING CITY OF

END PAGE ONE

74 JUN 121964

REC-121 157-1025

PAGE TWO.

BIRMINGHAM AGAINST JERRY DUTTON AND NSRP HAS BEEN CONTINUED UNTIL FALL OF NINETEEN SIXTYFOUR AND NO SPECIFIC DATE HAS BEEN SET AS YET.

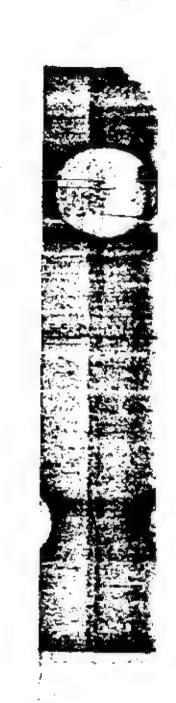
USA MACON L. WEAVER, BIRMINGHAM, ADVISES HE INTENDS TO REVIEW
BOTH THE CASE OF THE CITY AGAINST JERRY DUTTON AND NSRP OFFICIALS
AND CASE PENDING IN FEDERAL COURT BROUGHT AGAINST AGENTS BY OFFICERS
OF NSRP BEFORE RENDERING DECISION AS TO WHETHER OR NOT AGENTS SHOULD
TESTIFY IN JEFFERSON COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT. THIS MATTER WILL BE
FOLLOWED CLOSELY AND BUREAU ADVISED.

END

WBS, R 2

FBI WASH DC

P







2	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.			
•	Deleted under exemption(s) $((1)(7)(5))$ with no segregable material available for release to you.			
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.			
	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.			
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.			
	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).			
	Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):			
	For your information:			
	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:  157-1035- 758			

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

FBI WASH DC  FBI BIRMGHAM  926PMCST URGENT 6-5-64 HEP  10 DIRECTOR (157-1025)  FROM BIRMINGHAM (157-352) 2P	COMMUNICATIONS SECTION  JUN 5 1964  TELETYPE	Felson Mr. Belmont Mr. Mohr Mr. Casper Mr. Callahan Mr. Conrad Mr. Deleach Mr. Evars Mr. G. Mr. C. Mr. Tavel Mr. Trotter Tele. Room Miss Holmes Miss Gandy
BAPBOMB.) DAILY SUMMARY.		
	7-1025= 999 SUN 9 1964 6 ACC	mc I was
		ent ce - Laining

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PAGE TWO.

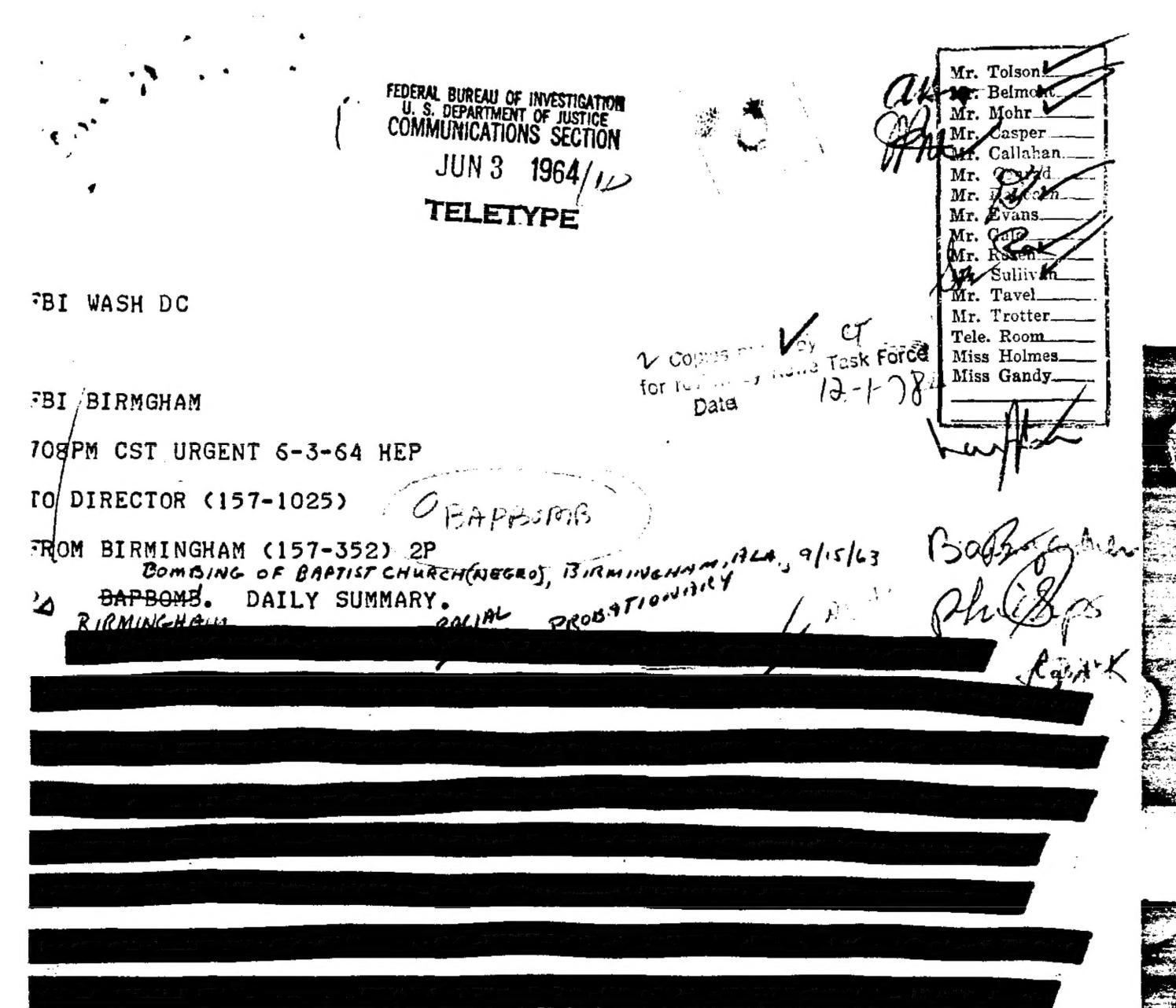


USA, BIRMINGHAM, AGREEABLE TO TESTIMONY OF AGENTS ON APPEAL IN
JERRY DUTTON MATTER JEFFERSON COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT, BUT FEELS THIS
CASE WILL BE SETTLED. HE FEELS THIS CASE AND CASE AGAINST AGENTS
WILL BE DISMISSED BEFORE THEY ARE CALLED IN THE FALL OF NINETEEN
SIXTYFOUR. IF SUBPOENAED, BIRMINGHAM OFFICE WILL RECOMMEND
THAT AGENTS APPEAR IN ANSWER TO SUBPOENA.

END

HFL

FBI WASH DC



CHARLES CAGLE, JOHN WESLEY HALL AND ROBERT E, CHAMBLISS APPEARED AS SCHEDULED IN CIRCUIT COURT, BIRMINGHAM, THIS DATE, ON CHARGE OF ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF DYNAMITE WITHIN CITY LIMITS, THEIR CONVICTION HAVING BEEN APPEALED FROM CITY COURT, AND CASE PASSED UNTIL (10) END PAGE ONE

EX 105

REC. 16

DUN 9 1964

53 JUN 17 1964 MR. BELMONT 1811 THE DIRECTOR

ROBERT C. CAFFORD,

UNOFF JUNE SECOND LAST AS DELEGATE TO DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

UBERT A. PAGE WAS DEFEATED AS ALTERNATE, PLACE NO. ONE DELEGATE TO

DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION, AND RONALD FIDWELL DEFEATED AS

CONSTABLE, ELEVENTH PRECINCT.

O-MR. ROSEN

BI WASH DC

END

IRL